

# Ecuador

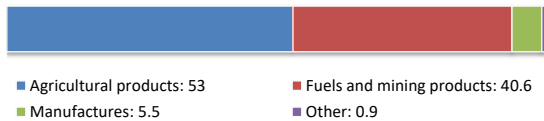
|                                       |        |                                  |                |                |
|---------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| GDP (million current US\$, 2020)      | 96 665 | <b>Rank in world trade, 2020</b> | <u>Exports</u> | <u>Imports</u> |
| GDP per capita (US\$, 2018-2020)      | 6 029  | Merchandise                      | 68             | 75             |
| Current account balance (% GDP, 2020) | 0.5    | excluding intra-EU trade         | 48             | 52             |
| Trade per capita (US\$, 2018-2020)    | 1 401  | Commercial services              | 101            | 96             |
| Trade (% GDP, 2018-2020)              | 23.2   | excluding intra-EU trade         | 75             | 70             |

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

| Million US\$                     | Value       |           | Annual percentage change         |             |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------|
|                                  | 2020        | 2010-2020 | 2019                             | 2020        |
| Merchandise exports, f.o.b.      | 20 227      | 1         | 3                                | -9          |
| Merchandise imports, c.i.f.      | 17 959      | -1        | -3                               | -20         |
|                                  | <u>2020</u> |           |                                  | <u>2020</u> |
| Share in world total exports (%) | 0.11        |           | Share in world total imports (%) | 0.10        |

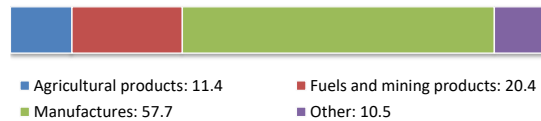
### Breakdown in economy's total exports

#### By main commodity group, % (2019)

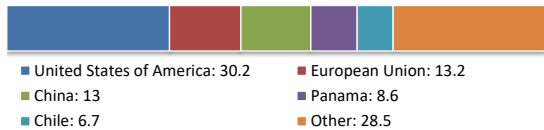


### Breakdown in economy's total imports

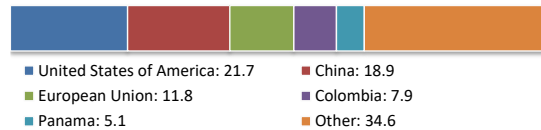
#### By main commodity group, % (2019)



#### By main destination, % (2019)



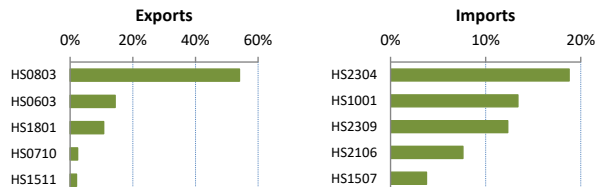
#### By main origin, % (2019)



## Agricultural Products

| Top exported products (Million US\$) |                              | Value | Top imported products (Million US\$) |   | Value |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|---|-------|
|                                      |                              | 2019  |                                      |   | 2019  |
| HS0803                               | Bananas, including plantains | 3 311 | HS2304                               | Solid residues from soya-bean oil             | 442   |
| HS0603                               | Cut flowers and flower buds  | 880   | HS1001                               | Wheat and meslin                              | 315   |
| HS1801                               | Cocoa beans, whole or broken | 657   | HS2309                               | Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding | 290   |
| HS0710                               | Vegetables frozen            | 147   | HS2106                               | Other food preparations                       | 179   |
| HS1511                               | Palm oil and its fractions   | 127   | HS1507                               | Soya-bean oil and its fractions               | 89    |

### Share in economy's trade in agricultural products

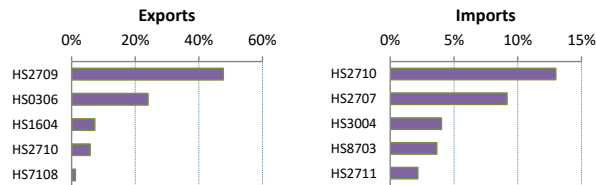


| Million US\$ | Value |           | Annual percentage change |      |
|--------------|-------|-----------|--------------------------|------|
|              | 2019  | 2010-2019 | 2018                     | 2019 |
| Exports      | 6 125 | 5         | 5                        | 2    |
| Imports      | 2 356 | 4         | 13                       | 1    |

## Non-Agricultural Products

| Top exported products (Million US\$) |                                     | Value | Top imported products (Million US\$) |                                     | Value |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|
|                                      |                                     | 2019  |                                      |                                     | 2019  |
| HS2709                               | Petroleum oils, crude               | 7 731 | HS2710                               | Petroleum oils, other than crude    | 2 317 |
| HS0306                               | Crustaceans whether in shell or not | 3 894 | HS2707                               | Coal tars                           | 1 634 |
| HS1604                               | Prepared or preserved fish          | 1 187 | HS3004                               | Medicaments in measured doses       | 716   |
| HS2710                               | Petroleum oils, other than crude    | 946   | HS8703                               | Motor cars for transport of persons | 652   |
| HS7108                               | Gold                                | 194   | HS2711                               | Petroleum gases                     | 386   |

### Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products

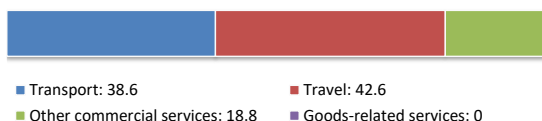


| Million US\$ | Value  |           | Annual percentage change |      |
|--------------|--------|-----------|--------------------------|------|
|              | 2019   | 2010-2019 | 2018                     | 2019 |
| Exports      | 16 202 | 2         | 17                       | 4    |
| Imports      | 17 832 | -1        | 16                       | -13  |

## TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

| Million US\$                     | Value |           | Annual percentage change |      |
|----------------------------------|-------|-----------|--------------------------|------|
|                                  | 2020  | 2010-2020 | 2019                     | 2020 |
| Commercial services exports      | 1 649 | 2         | 3                        | -49  |
| Commercial services imports      | 2 685 | -1        | 6                        | -34  |
|                                  | 2020  |           |                          | 2020 |
| Share in world total exports (%) | 0.03  |           |                          | 0.06 |

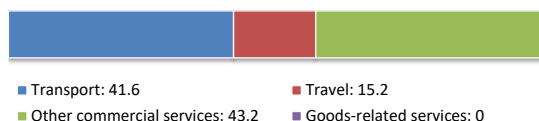
### Breakdown in economy's total exports By main services item, % (2020)



### By main destination

NO DATA AVAILABLE

### Breakdown in economy's total imports By main services item, % (2020)



### By main origin

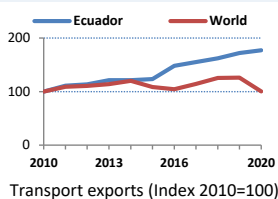
NO DATA AVAILABLE

### FATS sales

Inward (million US\$)  
Outward (million US\$)

|                        | Value |           | Annual percentage change |      |
|------------------------|-------|-----------|--------------------------|------|
|                        | 2020  | 2010-2020 | 2019                     | 2020 |
| Inward (million US\$)  | na    | na        | na                       | na   |
| Outward (million US\$) | na    | na        | na                       | na   |

## Transport



Million US\$

Exports

Imports

Exports

By sea (2020)

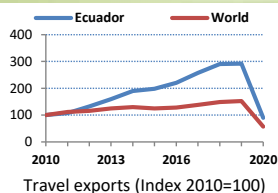
By air (2020)

By other (2020)

|         | Value |           | Annual percentage change |      |
|---------|-------|-----------|--------------------------|------|
|         | 2020  | 2010-2020 | 2019                     | 2020 |
| Exports | 637   | 6         | 6                        | 3    |
| Imports | 1 118 | -4        | 5                        | -31  |

|                 | Value |           | Share (%) |      |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|-----------|------|
|                 | 2020  | 2010-2020 | 2019      | 2020 |
| By sea (2020)   | 571   | 89.6      | 766       | 68.5 |
| By air (2020)   | 64    | 10.1      | 305       | 27.3 |
| By other (2020) | 0     | 0.0       | 46        | 4.1  |



Million US\$

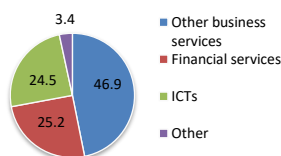
Exports

Imports

|         | Value |           | Annual percentage change |      |
|---------|-------|-----------|--------------------------|------|
|         | 2020  | 2010-2020 | 2019                     | 2020 |
| Exports | 702   | -1        | 0                        | -69  |
| Imports | 408   | -3        | 7                        | -66  |

## Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

### Exports of OCS by main item (2020)



| Million US\$                     | Value |           | Annual percentage change |      |
|----------------------------------|-------|-----------|--------------------------|------|
|                                  | 2020  | 2010-2020 | 2019                     | 2020 |
| <b>Other commercial services</b> |       |           |                          |      |
| Exports                          | 310   | 3         | 20                       | 1    |
| Imports                          | 1 159 | 6         | 5                        | -5   |
|                                  | 2020  | 2010-2020 | 2019                     | 2020 |
| <b>Goods-related services</b>    |       |           |                          |      |
| Exports                          | 0     | -100      | na                       | na   |
| Imports                          | 0     | -100      | na                       | na   |

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

### Patent applications, 2019

| Residents | Non-residents | Total |
|-----------|---------------|-------|
| 29        | 408           | 437   |

### Trademark applications, 2019

| Residents | Non-residents | Total  |
|-----------|---------------|--------|
| 12 270    | 7 080         | 19 350 |

### Industrial design applications, 2019

| Residents | Non-residents | Total |
|-----------|---------------|-------|
| 79        | 75            | 154   |